

Health Care Incentives Improvement Institute Inc.



Knee Replacement (KNEE) ECR Playbook
ECR Definition Summary

	Definition
Trigger Codes*	The patient has an <u>inpatient facility claim</u> or a <u>professional claim</u> with 1) any of these ICD-9-CM procedure codes in any position: 81.54 or any of these CPT codes in any position: 27438:27447 AND 2) any of these ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes as the principal diagnosis on the index inpatient facility claim: 714.xx, 715.xy, y=6,9, 716.xy, y=6,9, 717.xx, 718.xy, y=6,9, 719.xy, y=6,9 711.y6, y=1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, 711.y9, y=1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, 712.xy, y=6,9 713.xy, y=6,9, 731.xx, 732.yx, y=4,6,7,9, 733.yx, y=0,2,5,6,7, 733.1y, y=0,6,9, 733.4y, y=0,9, 733.8x, 733.9y, y=0,1,2,3,5,9, 736.yx, y=4,5,6, 736.yx, y=8,9, 739.6, 754.4x, 755.6y, y=4,9, 756.yx, y=4,5,9
Episode Time Window	From 30 days prior to the index admission date to 180 days after index discharge date
Enrollment / eligibility requirement	Duration of episode (30-day look-back period, duration of hospital stay and 180-day look-forward period) with a maximum of continuous 30-day gap
Patient Exclusions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Enrollment criteria not met 2. Age < 18 or Age >= 65 years 3. Discharge status is left against medical advice 4. In-hospital death 5. The index stay has an additional ICD-9-CM procedure code of 80.06 or CPT code 27488, or admitted through emergency room 6. Has a stay with > 1 condition trigger code (excludes bilateral procedures) 7. Episode had > 1 stay with a condition trigger code (whether index or readmission) 8. Does not have both an inpatient index stay and a relevant professional claim (orphan episode)
Claim/Episode charge exclusions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Remove PFO[†] claims if the claim charges are missing, < \$10, or >\$1,000,000 2. Remove Stay claims if claim charges are missing, < \$50, or >\$1,000,000 3. Remove Pharmacy claims if claim charges are missing, < \$1, or >\$1,000,000 4. Remove episode if total medical charges for the episode are < \$20 or > \$1,000,000 5. Remove episode if total pharmacy charges for the episode are < \$1 or > \$1,000,000
Medical exclusions	HIV, cancer, suicide, end-stage renal disease (ESRD), pregnancy and newborn conditions
Procedural exclusions	Exclude claims with select major or irrelevant surgical procedures such as transplants etc., as indicated in the “all codes” workbook

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	Definition
Potentially Avoidable Complications (PACs) – this includes CMS defined hospital acquired conditions (HACs), AHRQ’s patient safety indicators and more	<p>Index stays could be considered as having a PAC if they are one of three types:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. PACs related to the index condition: The index stay is regarded as having a PAC if during the index hospitalization the patient develops one or more complications related to the primary procedure such as wound infection, bleeding, return to the operating room, etc.2. PACs due to Comorbidities: The index stay is also regarded as having a PAC if one or more of the patient’s controlled comorbid conditions is exacerbated during the hospitalization (i.e. it was not present on admission). Examples of these PACs are diabetic emergency with hypo- or hyperglycemia, pneumonia, lung complications gastritis, ulcer, GI hemorrhage etc.3. PACs suggesting Patient Safety Failures: The index stay is regarded as having a PAC if there are one or more complications related to patient safety issues. Examples of these PACs are septicemia, meningitis, other infections, phlebitis, deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism or any of the CMS-defined hospital acquired conditions (HACs). <p>In addition, professional claims, as well as readmissions are considered as typical or as having a PAC based on the codes on these claims.</p>
Type of model(s) developed	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Inpatient facility model: No Model; trimmed mean for age <65 yr2. Professional, outpatient facility, pharmacy & all other claims model: Model for age <65

* x = any digit from 0-9 inclusive or blank, y is as indicated.

†PFO: Professional, outpatient facility, ancillary and other claims